# I SEMESTER POL 1(2) CO1: INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE AND GOVERNMENTAL STRUCTURES AND PROCESSES- (SYLLABUS-2019 ADMISSION ONWARDS)

# COMPLEMENTARY COURSE - MODEL I (POLITICAL SCIENCE)

#### I SEMESTER

POL 1 (2) CO1: Introduction to Political Science and Governmental Structures and

#### Processes

This introductory course would help students to understand the origin, meaning and importance of Political Science, different approaches in the discipline, meaning and elements of state and sovereignty. This course also helps students to comprehend the theory of separation of powers, three organs of government, and types of government. The discussion about the role of political parties, interest groups, pressure groups and proportional representation is another focus of the course.

### MODULE.I.

- (a) Concept of Political Science: Meaning, nature, Scope and Importance
- (b) Approaches: Traditional Modern Behavioural Post-Behavioural and Marxian

# MODULE.II.

- a) State: Meaning, Elements of the State Theories of the origin of the state with special reference to Evolutionary theory and Marxian Theory.
- b) Sovereignty: Meaning and Characteristics, Types of Sovereignty Monistic and Pluralistic interpretations.

# MODULE.III

 Theory of Separation of Powers - Organs of Government: Legislature, Executive, Judiciary - structure and functions- Judicial review, Judicial activism, Independence of Judiciary

#### MODULE.IV

Forms of Government: Unitary and Federal – Parliamentary and Presidential –
Characteristics – Merits and Demerits

# MODULE.V

- d) Elections and Representation –
- e) (a) Political Parties Pressure Groups Interest Groups types and functions
- f) (b)Proportional Representation and Representation of Minorities

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### **Books and references**

- 1. Andrew Heywood, Politics, Poligrave Foundations, New Delhi, 2002.
- 2. Alan. R. Ball, Modern Politics and Government. ELBS. Macmillan
- 3. Almond and Powell, Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach, Amerind Publishing Co.New Delhi.
- 4. R.N. Aggarwal, Political Theory, S.Chand Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
- 5. Harold Laski, Grammer of Politics, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi.
- 6. J.C.Johari, Human Rights and New World Order, Anmol Publications, New Delhi.
- 7. Peter. B. Harris, Foundations of Political Science, Oxford IBH, New Delhi.
- 8. O.P.Gauba, An Introduction to Political theory, Macmillian, Bangalore, 2005.
- 9. Mac Iver, The Modern State, Surjeeth Publications, New Delhi.
- Robert. A. Dhal and Bruce Stinebrickner, Modern Political Analysis, 6 Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi. 2007.
- 11. Hoveyda Abbas and Ranajay Kumar, Political Theory, Pearson New Delhi, 2012.